ANALYSIS OF FOOD DEMAND AMONG RURAL HOUSEHOLDS IN KWARA

STATE, NORTH CENTRAL NIGERIA

Muhammad-Lawal, A. and Omotesho, O.A.

Department of Agricultural Economics and Farm Management, University of Ilorin, P.M.B.

1515, Ilorin, Nigeria

Abstract

This study was designed to examine the factors affecting the budget share of food

consumption by the rural households in Kwara State. A two-stage simple random sampling

technique was employed in collecting data used for the study. The main tool of analysis used

in this study was the Linearized-Almost Ideal Demand System (LA-AIDS) model. The

Linearized-Almost Ideal Demand System shows that roots/tubers and legumes constituted the

highest and the lowest proportion of the budget share at 23.5% and 5.3% respectively. The

study also suggests the need for increased production and processing of cereals as well as

roots/tubers and the inclusion of same in the agricultural reform programme of the Kwara

State government.

Keywords: Food Demand, Rural Households, Food Classes, Budget Share, Linearized -

Almost Ideal Demand System